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                         U. S. Bankruptcy Court
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               MIDDLE DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE (Nashville)
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                 Bankruptcy Petition #: 3:16-bk-03304
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    Debtor:
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9
    Charles E. Walker
10
    69 Thompson Lane
    Nashville, TN 37211
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                   PARTIAL TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
       Before The Honorable Randal Mashburn, Bankruptcy Judge
15
16
                              July 12, 2016
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18
19
                               APPEARANCES
20
21
    Counsel for the Debtor:
22
23
                    THOMAS HAROLD STRAWN, ESQ.
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                    THOMAS HAROLD STRAWN, JR., ESQ.
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                    CHARLES EDWARD WALKER, ESQ.
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                    JOHN C. MCLEMORE, ESQ.
    Trustee:
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                    615-383-9495
33
34
                    PHILLIP G. YOUNG, ESQ.
35
                    615-465-6008
36
37
    U. S. Trustee: BETH ROBERTS DERRICK, Assistant US Trustee
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                     615-736-2260
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                 ANN WOOFTER, Certified Court Reporter
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                          2220 Golden Oak Place
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                       Madison, Tennessee 37115
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                               615-868-8800
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1		(Witness sworn)
2	THEREUPON came	
3	J、	U D I T H W E A V E R
4	who, having been fir	st duly sworn according to law, testified
5	as follows:	
6		DIRECT EXAMINATION
7	BY MR. BULSO:	
8	Q	State your name, please.
9	А	Judith K. Weaver.
10	Q	Ms. Weaver, where do you live?
11	A	I live in the Atlanta Metro area.
12	Q	How long have you been in the Atlanta
13	Metro area?	
14	А	Since 1983.
15	Q	What kind of work do you do there in the
16	Atlanta Metro area?	
17	A	Currently I work for a real estate
18	investor that also teaches real estate to people that want to	
19	get involved in investing in real estate.	
20	Q	And what is that gentleman's name?
21	А	Louis Brown.
22	Q	How long is it, Mrs. Weaver, that you
23	have worked with Mr. Brown in Atlanta?	
24	А	Since January of 2005.
25	Q	So, for the last 11 and a half years?

- 1 A Correct.
- 2 Q Are you also a Notary Public in the State
- 3 of Georgia?
- 4 A Yes, I am.
- 5 Q When is it that you became commissioned
- 6 as a Notary Public in the State of Georgia?
- 7 A The second time was sometime in 2005, at
- 8 Mr. Brown's request.
- 9 Q And why is it that Mr. Brown requested
- 10 that you become recertified as a Notary Public?
- A Because he buys and sells properties. He
- 12 needed someone to notarize his signature and signature of the
- 13 trustees on the properties that he purchases. He purchases
- 14 them in a land trust with a trustee.
- 15 Q And are you currently a Notary Public in
- 16 Georgia?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 O In any particular county?
- 19 A DeKalb County.
- 20 DeKalb County is just next to Fulton
- 21 County?
- 22 A That's correct.
- O Did you bring with you your seal and your
- 24 stamp today?
- 25 A Yes, I did.

- 1 Q If you would, Ms. Weaver, I'd like to
- 2 show you what is marked for identification as Exhibit 6,
- 3 excuse me, Exhibit 108, Part 1, Page 22. Do you see, Ms.
- 4 Weaver, that this appears to be a quitclaim deed?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 And you'll note that it purports to be
- 7 between L. V. Brown, as Trustee of Hamilton-Cleveland Trust,
- 8 and Nationwide Investments, LLC.
- 9 A I see that.
- 10 Q And then if we look at the second page of
- 11 Exhibit 108, Part 1, now Page 23, do you see that there
- 12 appears what purports to be your signature and Notary Seal?
- 13 A I see that.
- 14 Q Did you, in fact, sign this quitclaim
- 15 deed as a Notary Public?
- 16 A No, I did not.
- 17 O Did you, in fact, affix your embossed
- 18 Notary Seal to this quitclaim deed?
- 19 A No, I did not.
- 20 Q Did you authorize anyone to sign your
- 21 name to this quitclaim deed?
- 22 A No, I did not.
- 23 Q Did you authorize anyone to affix your
- 24 Notary Seal, your embossed Notary Seal, to this document?
- 25 A No.

- 1 Q Were your signature and seal, Mrs.
- 2 Weaver, affixed to this quitclaim deed without your knowledge
- 3 or consent?
- 4 A That is correct. It was without my
- 5 knowledge and without my consent.
- 6 MR. BULSO: I move this document into
- 7 evidence at this time.
- 8 THE COURT: Any objection?
- 9 MR. MURPHY: No objection.
- THE COURT: All right, it's admitted.
- 11 That's Exhibit No.?
- MR. BULSO: Exhibit 108, Part 1, Pages 22
- 13 and 23.
- 14 (Exhibit 108 admitted)
- THE COURT: Exhibits now are pre-filed,
- 16 what number is it?
- MR. KROG: Your Honor, the Exhibit No. is
- 18 108. It says Part 1 because we had to break a larger
- 19 document into two parts but the number of the exhibit is No.
- 20 108.
- 21 THE COURT: I have some confusion in what
- 22 I've got up here. I'm showing 108 as being some supplemental
- 23 responses or something.
- MR. BULSO: Yes, Your Honor, it is. This
- 25 is part of that.

- 1 THE COURT: All right. That's fine. But
- 2 just for clarification, I'm trying to open up that document.
- 3 Is it the entire No. 108 or is it this page?
- 4 MR. BULSO: I moved into evidence
- 5 yesterday these two pages, Your Honor. If it would be more
- 6 convenient, I'd be happy to move the entire exhibit in.
- 7 THE COURT: It makes no real difference
- 8 but what will be a part of the record is the document that's
- 9 filed as 108. If you want to admit, for evidentiary
- 10 purposes, certain pages from that, we can indicate that on
- 11 the record. But the entire document would be a part of the
- 12 formal record.
- MR. BULSO: In that case, I think it
- 14 would be more convenient to introduce, move into evidence,
- 15 all of Exhibit 108, Your Honor. They are sworn responses
- 16 from the Defendant.
- 17 THE COURT: Is there any objection to
- 18 that?
- MR. MURPHY: (Inaudible not at
- 20 microphone)
- 21 THE COURT: I'm sorry, I think the mics
- 22 may be turned off at the table there.
- MR. MURPHY: I'm sorry; is that better?
- THE COURT: Yes.
- MR. MURPHY: Your Honor, we have

- 1 no problems with the two pages that have just been
- 2 authenticated being admitted into evidence. While sitting
- 3 here we haven't had time to review the remaining balance of
- 4 that exhibit and so we -
- 5 THE COURT: Let me clarify this, not just
- 6 for this purpose but for other purposes, when something is
- 7 pre-filed and we admit it, it literally is a matter of
- 8 checking the box and then ultimately clicking a button and
- 9 that all goes into the record. If there's no objection to
- 10 those two pages then we can simply clarify that in the record
- 11 and I won't rely upon anything else and it won't be proper
- 12 evidence if there were an appeal or anything. But it would
- 13 still be in the record in terms of anyone seeing it.
- Most of the time that doesn't matter.
- 15 Occasionally we have situations where there are Social
- 16 Security Numbers or things that you don't want to be in any
- 17 appellate record, even if no one is taking it into account
- 18 for any evidentiary purposes.
- So, for our purposes, the easiest thing
- 20 is to go with what is in the pre-filed exhibit. Even if
- 21 there is some dispute about the admissibility of some portion
- 22 of it we can simply say this portion of it is admissible and
- 23 the other is disputed as to admissibility, but it still all
- 24 gets in the record.
- So, with that in mind, I want to be

- 1 sure there's no dispute not only on this one but I suspect
- 2 this may come up over and over. So, I guess, Mr. Murphy, my
- 3 question is, are you okay with the document being in the
- 4 record but the Court's admissibility of it, the ruling would
- 5 be limited to those two pages.
- MR. MURPHY: Absolutely, Your Honor.
- 7 THE COURT: Then in that case we're
- 8 talking about Pages 22 and 23 of that document?
- 9 MR. MURPHY: Yes, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: No. 108. All right. Sorry
- 11 for that but maybe that will save us some time along the way.
- 12 Let's make that distinction whenever we can.
- The other option, just so we're clear, is
- 14 at a break or something we could always have you upload the
- 15 particular pages of a document if there's some situation
- 16 arises where we need less than the whole thing. All right?
- MR. BULSO: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 18 BY MR. BULSO:
- 19 Q As you look at Exhibit 108, Mrs. Weaver,
- 20 is there anything that jumps out at you as being different
- 21 from the manner in which you ordinarily sign and seal
- 22 documents as a Notary Public?
- 23 A Yes, there are several things. I
- 24 normally have an embosser and then I have a separate stamp.
- 25 I do not ever type in when my commission expires. I always

- 1 use a stamp. The stamp is a black stamp. And then as soon
- 2 as I stamp it and have embossed it, I take my finger I have
- 3 an old-fashioned ink pad and I just touch the ink pad and
- 4 then I go over the embosser so that it shows when I scan it
- 5 or want to make a copy. But it's all in black ink because my
- 6 ink pad is only black ink. So, it would never have been in
- 7 blue. And, again, I never type in the expiration date of my
- 8 commission; I would have had a stamp which stated that.
- 9 Now, if we look at the first page of the
- 10 document, Mrs. Weaver, is it customary in your office for
- 11 quitclaim deeds to be used to transfer property?
- 12 A I wouldn't say it's common. I've used
- 13 them. Mr. Brown sells real estate forms and I would have
- 14 used the form that he has in his books and on his CD's, which
- 15 is slightly different wording from this.
- 16 Q So, this is not a form that appears in
- 17 Exhibit 108 that you use in your office to transfer real
- 18 property by a quitclaim deed?
- 19 A That is correct. It is not the form I
- 20 would use and I did not type this.
- 21 Q One thing that I'm sure you also noticed
- 22 on the second page of this exhibit is that it also purports
- 23 to contain a signature for Mr. Brown. Did you see that?
- 24 A Yes.
- Q Do you have any reason to believe

- 1 that Mr. Brown actually signed this document?
- 2 A He stated to me personally he did not
- 3 sign the -
- 4 MR. MURPHY: Objection, hearsay.
- THE COURT: Response?
- MR. BULSO: Let me reframe the question,
- 7 Your Honor.
- 8 THE COURT: All right, I'm going to
- 9 sustain the objection then.
- 10 BY MR. BULSO:
- 11 O You'll note that this document contains
- 12 what purports to be Mr. Brown's signature, Mrs. Weaver?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q And if we look at the first page you'll
- 15 note that this document purports to involve a transfer of
- 16 property from Mr. Brown to what he called Nationwide
- 17 Investments LLC.
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 O And when we look at what has been marked
- 20 as Exhibit 60, do you see that there is a stamp on Exhibit
- 21 60, Mrs. Weaver, that indicates that there was a value of
- 22 \$1000 associated with this quitclaim deed?
- 23 A I see that.
- 24 O And when we look at the second page of
- 25 Exhibit 60, do you see once again that there's a

- 1 representation of your signature and seal, this one in black
- 2 and white?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Is it accurate to say that this also is
- 5 not your signature or your seal?
- 6 A It looks like my signature. I did not
- 7 put it on that document because, again, if I would have done
- 8 that there would have also been my stamp with the embosser.
- 9 I always use both of them.
- 10 Q So you did not sign or seal Exhibit 60;
- 11 is that correct?
- 12 A That is correct, I did not.
- 2 And you'll note that there is, on Exhibit
- 14 60, this Affidavit of Consideration that recites the actual
- 15 consideration of the value of the property was \$1000.
- 16 A I see that.
- 17 Q To your knowledge, did Mr. Brown or
- 18 anyone in your office receive \$1000 as consideration for the
- 19 transfer of the property that's listed in this quitclaim
- 20 deed?
- 21 A To my knowledge, no one received it. I
- 22 would have been the only one that would have been given to so
- 23 I could have put it in my records. Normally, I make a copy
- 24 and I scan in any income or remuneration that Mr. Brown
- 25 receives and then I give it to the bookkeeper. I have

- 1 no record of ever receiving any \$1000 from these folks.
- 2 And did you, in fact, look to determine
- 3 whether or not there was any record in your office of this
- 4 transaction?
- 5 A I did. I actually looked at the paper
- 6 record and I scanned my whole computer.
- 7 MR. BULSO: Your Honor, we'd move Exhibit
- 8 60 into evidence at this time.
- 9 THE COURT: Any objection.
- MR. MURPHY: No objection, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: All right, it's admitted.
- 12 (Exhibit 60 admitted)
- MR. BULSO: Thank you, Mrs. Weaver. We
- 14 have no further questions.
- THE COURT: Cross-examination.
- 16 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MR. MURPHY:
- 18 O Good Morning, Mrs. Weaver; my name is
- 19 Matt Murphy. I just have a few questions for you. When you
- 20 were testifying you had explained to the Court about your
- 21 embosser and stamp. Could you just explain the embosser to
- 22 me? I'm not quite sure that I understand, without having
- 23 some information from you, what that entails?
- 24 A I have it with me. I'd be happy to get
- 25 it out and show you.

- 1 Q Sure.
- 2 A It looks like this (indicating), you open
- 3 it up and you put the paper in the embosser, squeeze the
- 4 embosser, and it actually makes indentations in the paper,
- 5 indicating that I notarized that document.
- 6 MR. MURPHY: I'm sorry, can we pull that
- 7 exhibit back up, please?
- 8 THE COURT: Whenever this occurs, just so
- 9 we're clear, the Courtroom Deputy is capable of finding
- 10 something, but to the extent the parties can cooperate, it's
- 11 always more efficient. So, I appreciate that.
- 12 BY MR. MURPHY:
- 13 O The embosser that you held up, is that
- 14 what creates the lines and the circle on your seal?
- 15 A That is correct.
- 16 Q And so I guess my question is, how can
- 17 you tell from this copy that the embosser was not used?
- 18 A Pardon me?
- 19 Q How can you tell from this exhibit that
- 20 the embosser was not used when this was notarized?
- 21 A The embosser that I used when I after I
- 22 actually made the embossing, I have a stamp that I use, which
- 23 is black. And I take my finger and I go over the embosser.
- 24 This shows a blue ink on that embosser. I've never, ever,
- 25 ever had a blue ink pad. The only color it ever could

- 1 have been would have been black.
- MR. MURPHY: Madam Clerk, if you could
- 3 pull up Exhibit 60, I believe it was, that was also pulled
- 4 up. I believe that was the last exhibit that was used by the
- 5 moveants. I apologize, Your Honor. If it would be easier
- 6 for me to just bring my computer up, I can flip back and
- 7 forth between the two. I hadn't really anticipated great.
- 8 Thank you.
- 9 BY MR. MURPHY:
- 10 Q If you could scroll down to the notary
- 11 seal on this exhibit. Mrs. Weaver, on this copy the seal is
- 12 black; is that correct?
- 13 A It's a copy so it would have been black
- 14 just because when you copy something it only has black ink.
- 15 Q Sure. And that leads to my next
- 16 question. How was the document that you reviewed presented
- 17 to you? Was it an original document?
- 18 A The document that I looked at to
- 19 determine if it was mine?
- 20 Q Correct.
- 21 A The document I looked at was a copy. It
- 22 did have the embosser; however, it did not have my stamp,
- 23 which I always use with the embosser. I use both of them
- 24 together.
- 25 Q So the stamp is missing from both

- 1 of these exhibits. What we see is the embosser but not the
- 2 stamp?
- 3 A That is correct.
- 4 Q Again, my question is how was the
- 5 document for review presented to you? It was a copy you
- 6 said?
- 7 A How was the document presented to me? In
- 8 what context?
- 9 When you were asked to review, to say did
- 10 I notarize this document, and you looked at that, was that a
- 11 copy that was presented to you?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q So, it wasn't blue as the exhibit that
- 14 was first pulled up here showed?
- 15 A No, it looked just like this, I think.
- 16 And I first noticed that I did not have my stamp was not on
- 17 it, which clearly has my expiration date on that stamp. I
- 18 have a copy of my stamp here.
- 19 O Mrs. Weaver, how did you learn about the
- 20 guitclaim deed in guestion?
- 21 A If I remember correctly, Mr. Carl Ditto
- 22 (phonetic), who is an investor in Chattanooga, called me.
- 23 Mr. Brown had had some dealings with Mr. Ditto and when he
- 24 saw the document he called and asked me if I was aware of it.
- 25 Q And who else have you talked to since

- 1 the original contact with Mr. Ditto regarding this quitclaim
- 2 deed?
- 3 A Another person that I've talked to about
- 4 it? Other than the attorney, no one else.
- Mrs. Weaver, you had signed an affidavit,
- 6 or a declaration, I'm sorry, prior to testifying here today;
- 7 is that correct?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Did you prepare that declaration?
- 10 A I honestly don't remember.
- 11 Q So, you wouldn't recall, then, if you
- 12 revised the declaration if it was presented to you before
- 13 signature?
- 14 A I'm sorry?
- 15 Q You wouldn't recall, then, if you made
- 16 any changes to that declaration before it was signed?
- 17 A I'm sorry, it's been a long time ago. I
- 18 did read it and I agreed with it and that's why I signed it.
- 19 I will tell you that.
- 20 Q And in both of the exhibits that have
- 21 been shown to you, they both have been prepared by J. D.
- 22 Brown, but you've testified that you don't believe that's
- 23 accurate?
- 24 A No, it says it was prepared by L. D.
- 25 Brown's trustee.

- 1 Q I'm sorry. L. D., thank you.
- 2 A I work for Mr. Brown. I'm the only one
- 3 that prepares any legal documents for him. I did not prepare
- 4 this.
- 5 O Mrs. Weaver, do you know who would have
- 6 affixed your notary seal to that document?
- 7 A I have no idea.
- MR. MURPHY: Thank you. I have no
- 9 further questions.
- 10 THE COURT: Any Redirect?
- MR. BULSO: None, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: All right, any reason Mrs.
- 13 Weaver can't leave if she'd like to?
- MR. BULSO: She may be excused with our
- 15 thanks, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: You can be excused. You're
- 17 welcome to stay or you're welcome to go.
- MRS. WEAVER: It's a long drive home.
- 19 THE COURT: All right, next witness.
- MR. BULSO: Your Honor, the Moveants call
- 21 Rhonda Norman as the next witness.
- THE COURT: All right.
- MR. STRAWN: Your Honor, Tom Strawn for
- 24 REO Holdings. I'd like to get some clarification from the
- 25 Court on something. I realize we're having a consolidated

- 1 hearing but does the Court just want one of the lawyers
- 2 representing the two bankrupt estates to have access to
- 3 cross-examination?
- 4 THE COURT: No, I'm sorry. That was my
- 5 mistake. I was assuming not anything further but did you
- 6 want to cross-examine Mrs. Weaver?
- 7 MR. STRAWN: Your Honor, I did have a
- 8 couple of questions I wanted to ask her.
- 9 THE COURT: All right, see if we can
- 10 catch Mrs. Weaver. I would prefer that the parties
- 11 coordinate their efforts so that we don't have any
- 12 duplication but I'm not going to prohibit REO from separately
- 13 -
- Mrs. Weaver, apparently we overlooked the
- 15 fact that a separate attorney for REO, which is a separate
- 16 party in this, might have a question or two. Sorry for the
- 17 inconvenience.
- 18 THEREUPON came
- JUDITH WEAVER
- 20 Who, having been previously sworn, resumed the witness stand
- 21 and further testified as follows:
- 22 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. STRAWN:
- 24 O Mrs. Weaver, my name is Tom Strawn and I
- 25 represent REO Holdings. Mrs. Weaver, can you tell me, do you

- 1 keep that embossing implement in your possession all the
- 2 time?
- 3 A I do. And usually I keep it in my car.
- 4 Q So, when you're not at the office it
- 5 would be in your car?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Do you have any explanation why it would
- 8 appear on this document?
- 9 A It had to have been copied or lifted from
- 10 another document that I would have notarized.
- 11 Q Would that create the ability to rub an
- 12 ink pad on it and it turn out blue? Do you understand what
- 13 I'm saying there? With an imprint if it had been lifted from
- 14 another document.
- 15 A If it had been lifted from another
- 16 document that was either the original if it was lifted from
- 17 an original document, my name would have been signed in blue,
- 18 the embosser would have been in black. If it had been lifted
- 19 from a copy they would both be in black. However, the only
- 20 way you could get that in the embosser in blue would be with
- 21 Photoshop or some other software program that you could
- 22 easily do that with.
- 23 Q To your knowledge, from your involvement
- 24 in the real estate market, is there a requirement in
- 25 Register's Offices that signatures be in blue?

- 1 A I have no idea. I will tell you that I
- 2 have done research with robo signing, so I'm very careful to
- 3 make sure that my signature is clearly done in the same way
- 4 each time. That's why I sign in blue, I use the embosser so
- 5 that you can clearly see the original, you can feel the
- 6 original. I deliberately darken it so that when I scan it in
- 7 and when I copy it I can make sure that the embosser is
- 8 there. And then I stamp it with my expiration date. That
- 9 way, for me, it is very clear that I personally have done
- 10 this.
- 11 Q Do you recall about when you were
- 12 contacted by Mr. Ditto?
- 13 A It would have been sometime last year,
- 14 mid-year.
- O About mid-year last year?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q And did Mr. Ditto tell you what interest
- 18 he had in contacting you?
- 19 A What interest he had in contacting me?
- 20 I'm not real sure what you mean.
- 21 Q Why do you think Mr. Ditto contacted you
- 22 to inform you about this?
- 23 A He told me he was at the courthouse with
- 24 another investor and Mr. Ditto does (inaudible) sales, and he
- 25 saw this document and he was curious about it so he called

- 1 me. We had been talking previously, about two months
- 2 earlier, so I was on his mind when he saw that.
- 3 Q So he indicated to you he was just
- 4 curious about it?
- 5 A Yes.
- MR. STRAWN: Okay. Thank you.
- 7 No further questions, Your Honor.
- 8 THE COURT: Any Redirect?
- 9 MR. BULSO: None, Your Honor.
- 10 THE COURT: I hope this time it's for
- 11 real, Mrs. Weaver.
- MR. STRAWN: Your Honor, we will try to
- 13 keep it to just one of us from now on.
- 14 THE COURT: Well, I'm not restricting
- 15 you. I just, in the interest of time, I hope, at least on
- 16 most matters, that you can try to coordinate. But there are
- 17 separate cases, separate parties, and so I'm not going to
- 18 restrict you in that regard.
- MR. STRAWN: Thank you.
- THE COURT: All right, next witness.
- MR. BULSO: The Moveants call Ms. Wanda
- 22 Norman as the next witness, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: All right, somebody can tell
- 24 Ms. Norman that she's up.
- 25 (Witness sworn)

1		CLERK: State your full name for the
2	record.	
3		THE WITNESS: Wanda Norman.
4	THEREUPON came	
5		W A N D A N O R M A N
6	Who, having been fi	rst duly sworn according to law, testified
7	as follows:	
8		DIRECT EXAMINATION
9	BY MR. BULSO:	
10	Q	Good afternoon, Ms. Norman. Ms. Norman,
11	where is it that you live?	
12	А	I live in Greenbrier, Tennessee.
13	Q	How long have you lived in Greenbrier,
14	Tennessee?	
15	А	Twenty years or more.
16	Q	Do you plan on staying there?
17	А	Yes.
18	Q	Greenbrier is in Robertson County,
19	Tennessee.	
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	Where is it, Ms. Norman, that you work?
22	A	I work for Ghertner and Company.
23	Q	How long have you been with Ghertner &
24	Company?	
25	A	It will be eight years Friday.

- 1 Q And what is it that you do at Ghertner &
- 2 Company?
- 3 A I'm an Accounting Assistant in the
- 4 Accounting Department.
- 5 Q What type of a company is Ghertner &
- 6 Company?
- 7 A It's property management.
- 9 Company manage, Ms. Norman?
- 10 A Homeowner Associations, condo
- 11 associations.
- 12 O Now, are you also currently a Notary in
- 13 the State of Tennessee?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 O And how long has that been the case?
- 16 A Four years, I believe.
- 17 Q Why is it that you became a Notary in
- 18 Tennessee four years ago?
- 19 A My company, when an account becomes
- 20 delinquent, will turn the account over to an attorney who
- 21 will place a lien on the property and I become a Notary to
- 22 notarize the lien and release it, and sworn accounts for
- 23 court and for our attorneys.
- 24 Q So, during the last four years you've
- 25 used your Notary Seal to notarize documents in

- 1 connection with your employer's business?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Have you used it in any other manner?
- A I've used it to notarize baseball, like
- 5 birth certificates for a baseball team, with permission from
- 6 my office, and that's it.
- 7 MR. BULSO: If you could, let's take a
- 8 look at Exhibit 58. If we could put the projector on the
- 9 podium, please.
- 10 BY MR. BULSO:
- 11 Q Do you see what's been marked for
- 12 identification, Ms. Norman, as Exhibit 58?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q And do you see that the title of the
- 15 document reads "Assignment of Lien"?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 O Do you see that it purports to have been
- 18 signed by Mr. Steve A. Long?
- 19 A Yes.
- Q And do you also see that it purports to
- 21 have your signature and Notary Acknowledgement at the very
- 22 bottom of the first page?
- 23 A Correct.
- Q Did you sign this Assignment of Lien
- 25 that's been marked as Exhibit 58, Ms. Norman?

- 1 A No, sir.
- 2 Did you seal this Assignment of Lien with
- 3 your Notary Seal?
- A No, sir.
- 5 O Did you authorize anyone to sign your
- 6 name to this Assignment of Lien?
- 7 A No, sir.
- 8 Q Did you authorize anyone to affix your
- 9 seal to this document?
- 10 A No, sir.
- 11 O Were your signature and seal affixed to
- 12 this Assignment of Lien without your knowledge or consent?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q In the upper right-hand corner of the
- 15 document, Ms. Norman, you'll note that it purports to have
- 16 been prepared by Mr. Charles Walker, Attorney.
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Do you know Mr. Walker?
- 19 A No, sir.
- 20 O Have you ever met Mr. Walker?
- 21 A No, sir.
- 22 Q Have you ever spoken with Mr. Walker?
- 23 A No, sir.
- Q Would you know Mr. Walker if you saw him?
- 25 A No.

- 1 MR. BULSO: Your Honor, I want to move
- 2 Exhibit 58 into evidence.
- THE COURT: Any objection?
- 4 MR. MURPHY: No, Your Honor.
- 5 THE COURT: All right, it's admitted.
- 6 (Exhibit 58 admitted)
- 7 BY MR. BULSO:
- 8 O If I could now, Ms. Norman, let me ask
- 9 you to take a look at what's been marked as Exhibit 108, Part
- 10 1, Page 13. You'll note that this Assignment of Lien is
- 11 similar to the one that we just looked at, except that on
- 12 this document you signature appears on blue. Do you see
- 13 that?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 O You'll also note that on this document
- 16 part of your seal appears in blue, also, correct?
- 17 A Correct.
- And you'll also note that there's a date
- 19 that's handwritten in, a 16 that appears in blue.
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q Did you affix your signature to this
- 22 document?
- 23 A No, sir.
- Q Did you affix your seal to this document?
- 25 A No, sir.

- 1 Q Did you write 16 on this document?
- 2 A No, sir.
- 3 Q Did you authorize anyone to do any of
- 4 those things?
- 5 A No, sir.
- 6 Were all of those things done without
- 7 your knowledge or consent?
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q Is there anything in particular about
- 10 this document, Ms. Norman, that stands out as obvious to you
- 11 that you didn't do it?
- 12 A The 16, first of all, that's not my
- 13 handwriting. And second of all, all of the liens that I
- 14 sign, when I date them, I would have put a "th". Instead of
- 15 just 16, I would have put 16<sup>th</sup> day of December.
- 16 MR. BULSO: Your Honor, we'll move
- 17 Exhibit 108, Part 1, Page 13 into evidence at this time.
- 18 THE COURT: Any objection?
- MR. MURPHY: No, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: All right, it's admitted.
- 21 (Exhibit 108 admitted)
- 22 BY MR. BULSO:
- 23 O You recall, Ms. Norman, that earlier you
- 24 provided a declaration that was used in this case when it was
- 25 in state court?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Did you receive a call yesterday from an
- 3 attorney for REO Holdings named Sheila Stevenson?
- 4 A Yes, I did.
- 5 Q And did Ms. Sheila Stevenson ask you
- 6 questions about that declaration?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 O If you could, relate to the Court what
- 9 she asked you and what you told her.
- MR. MURPHY: Objection, hearsay.
- THE COURT: Response?
- MR. BULSO: It's clearly a party
- 13 admission, Your Honor, under Rule 803 excuse me, under 801-
- 14 2-2(d) in the Federal Rules. A statement by an attorney
- 15 counts as a statement of a party and, therefore, it's an
- 16 admission. It's not hearsay.
- THE COURT: What's your reply to that?
- MR. MURPHY: If the Court please, Ms.
- 19 Stevenson is not an attorney, I don't think, before this
- 20 Court at this point.
- THE COURT: She's appeared.
- MR. MURPHY: Yes, sir, she has. And she
- 23 has filed a Notice of Withdrawal but this is the first I've
- 24 heard about it and I know of no reason why she should be -
- 25 whatever she said should be brought in before the Court. I

- 1 believe it's hearsay. We could have her appear if the Court
- 2 would wish it.
- 3 THE COURT: Are you telling me that she
- 4 does not represent REO?
- MR. MURPHY: In this Bankruptcy, Your
- 6 Honor, I believe she has represented REO in their business
- 7 dealings.
- THE COURT: Well, I'm confused. She
- 9 filed documents in this court. By local rule that means
- 10 she's made appearances in this Court. And by rule, in this
- 11 Court you don't just file a Notice of Withdrawal, you have to
- 12 file a Motion to Withdraw as Counsel and get approved to
- 13 withdraw as Counsel. So, as of this moment, she is an
- 14 attorney of record in this case.
- MR. STRAWN: All right, sir. I will
- 16 advise Ms. Stevenson she needs to file a motion, Your Honor.
- 17 THE COURT: Well, that's for another day.
- 18 My question is how does that fit into your objection?
- MR. STRAWN: Well, my objection was that
- 20 for the purposes of this hearing she was not an attorney in
- 21 this Bankruptcy Court. And from what I'm understanding from
- 22 the Court, she is. And if that's the case, I'll have to
- 23 withdraw my objection.
- 24 THE COURT: All right, I'm going to allow
- 25 the question, based on the fact that it appears on the face

- 1 of it that we're talking about a statement by an attorney who
- 2 has made an appearance in this case and who has not, as of
- 3 yet, withdrawn from that role. So, we'll see where this goes
- 4 but I'll allow that question to be answered anyway.
- 5 MR. STRAWN: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 6 BY MR. MURPHY:
- 7 Q Ms. Norman, what is it that Ms. Stevenson
- 8 asked you and how did you respond?
- 9 A She asked me if I drew up the document or
- 10 if you all drew it up and sent it to me, and I stated to her
- 11 that you all drew it up, sent it to me, I signed it and sent
- 12 it back to you all. She asked me if I was paid to sign the
- 13 document, which I absolutely was not paid to do so. I stated
- 14 to her that I had no problem signing the document because I
- 15 did not in any way sign that lien.
- 16 She asked me if I still had the original
- 17 and I told her I believed that I had given that to you all.
- 18 And I think that's about it concerning that particular
- 19 declaration.
- 20 O Is everything that was in the declaration
- 21 that you signed 100 percent accurate?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 O Is everything that you've testified here
- 24 this afternoon before Judge Mashburn 100 percent accurate?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

- MR. BULSO: No further questions,
- 2 Your Honor.
- 3 THE COURT: All right, cross-examination
- 4 by either or both. And Ms. Derrick, obviously, anytime you
- 5 want to ask any questions of any witness, you're more than
- 6 welcome to do so but unless you raise the issue I'll assume
- 7 that you don't.
- MS. DERRICK: There are one or two issues
- 9 that, if raised, I would probably seek some clarification but
- 10 I'm not sure if they will be raised in this proceeding.
- 11 Thank you.
- 12 THE COURT: Just don't let us leave you
- 13 out.
- MS. DERRICK: No, Your Honor. I am most
- 15 concerned with the burden of proof argument and the
- 16 memorandum that I had filed. And you are in receipt of that?
- 17 THE COURT: Yes.
- MS. DERRICK: Thank you.
- MR. MURPHY: I apologize, Your Honor.
- 20 I'm just trying to help speed up the process and I don't know
- 21 if that's happening.
- THE COURT: Are you having issues with
- 23 your computer or the connection?
- MR. MURPHY: No, it's with my computer.
- 25 I can't seem to get the exhibit over onto the view screen.

- 1 So, maybe what I would just do is ask the Clerk, if possible,
- 2 to pull up Exhibit 108, Page 13, that was previously before
- 3 the Court.
- 4 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 5 BY MR. MURPHY:
- 6 Ms. Norman, my name is Matt Murphy. I'd
- 7 just like to ask you a few questions to follow up from the
- 8 initial questions. You had mentioned previously that you
- 9 knew that this wasn't notarized by you because of the
- 10 handwritten date; is that correct?
- 11 A That is correct.
- 12 Q Would you ever sign a document where the
- 13 date has already been provided on the document?
- 14 A As I stated before, all of the liens that
- 15 I sign are for my company and I write all of those dates
- 16 myself.
- 17 O But you would not notarize a document
- 18 that has a date already prepared in there; is that what you -
- 19 A And they're not typically given to me
- 20 with the date on there; no. They are all specifically for my
- 21 company and they sign them and I date them and I notarize
- 22 them right there.
- 23 O Ms. Norman, is that your signature that
- 24 is on the document in question?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q And is that your seal?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q How is it that you first learned about
- 4 the discrepancies with this document? Who contacted you
- 5 about the assignment of lien?
- A My boss contacted me. I was actually out
- 7 of town and she had been contacted by Mr. Krog, I believe.
- 8 Do you remember when that was?
- 9 A It was in July of 2014 I can't
- 10 remember.
- 11 Q You mean two years ago?
- 12 A I believe so. I have the emails at work
- 13 but I don't have them with me.
- 14 Q Are you employed by anyone else other
- 15 than Ghertner Company?
- 16 A I do administrative work for an attorney,
- 17 Frye Jenkins (Phonetic), who only does collections for
- 18 Ghertner & Company.
- 19 O I see. So you wouldn't notarize any
- 20 documents through your employment there?
- 21 A I do but they're sent to Ghertner &
- 22 Company and I notarize them there because that's the only
- 23 work he does is collections for Ghertner & Company.
- 24 Q Previously you said you only notarize
- 25 liens that you provide to your attorney; is that exactly

- 1 what those documents are as well?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Ms. Norman, did you know Kevin Watts?
- 4 A No.
- MR. MURPHY: I have no further questions.
- 6 Thank you.
- 7 THE COURT: All right, any other cross-
- 8 examination?
- 9 MR. STRAWN: Just one question, Your
- 10 Honor.
- 11 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 12 BY MR. STRAWN:
- 13 Q Ms. Norman, do you maintain a Notary Log?
- 14 A No, sir.
- 15 Q Do you know whether or not maintaining of
- 16 a Notary Log is recommended by the statute that authorizes
- 17 people to become notaries?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q It is recommended. Is there some reason
- 20 you don't maintain one?
- 21 A My company manages 45,000 units. If I
- 22 wrote down every single lien that I notarize for my company
- 23 that's all I would be doing. But, like I said before, I only
- 24 notarize liens for companies that are managed by my company.
- 25 And this address was not managed by my company and

- 1 so, therefore, I know I did not sign this document.
- 2 So, the reason you know that you didn't
- 3 sign the document is the address doesn't appear to be one
- 4 that was managed by your company?
- A I don't know anybody on the document; I
- 6 don't know the address; and like I said, that's not my
- 7 handwriting on this document.
- 9 A I said that's not my handwriting at the
- 10 date. I said that is my signature but that's not my date
- 11 handwriting.
- 12 Q Where it says 16?
- 13 A Right.
- O Because you would put "th" after it?
- 15 A Correct. And that's not what I would
- 16 write. That's not how I write 16 either. It's not my
- 17 handwriting.
- 18 O And my question is, is that what you're
- 19 basing the fact that you did not notarize that document on?
- 20 A The fact that I've never notarized a lien
- 21 for anybody other than Ghertner & Company is what I'm basing
- 22 my and the fact that I don't know this address, I don't
- 23 know this attorney. I can tell you the attorneys who I have
- 24 notarized documents for and that is not one of them.
- MR. STRAWN: Okay, thank you.

1	THE COURT: Any Redirect?
2	MR. BULSO: Just one question, Your
3	Honor.
4	REDIRECT EXAMINATION
5	BY MR. BULSO:
6	Q Ms. Norman, you'll note that this
7	Assignment of Lien purports to assign and transfer this lien
8	to a company called REO Holdings, LLC, a Tennessee Limited
9	Liability Company. Do you see that?
10	A Yes.
11	Q Have you ever heard of that company?
12	A No, sir.
13	Q Do you know anything about that company?
14	A No, sir.
15	MR. ***: No further questions, Your
16	Honor.
17	THE COURT: Any further cross-
18	examination?
19	MR. STRAWN: No, Your Honor.
20	THE COURT : All right, Ms. Norman, you
21	can step down and you're free to go, if you'd like.
22	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
23	THE COURT: I assume there is no reason
24	that she needs to stay.
25	MR. BULSO: She may be excused with

- 1 our thanks, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: All right, next witness.
- 3 (End of testimony of Ms. Norman and
- 4 Ms. Weaver)
- 5 CLERK: All rise.
- THE COURT: Be seated, please.
- 7 RULING
- 8 All right, this matter is before the
- 9 Court on motions to appoint a trustee in two cases, Charles
- 10 Walker, Case No. 16-33-04 and REO Holdings, LLC, Case No. 16-
- 11 33-49.
- 12 We consolidated the two cases for hearing
- 13 for the limited purpose of the motions to appoint trustee.
- 14 So, we've heard evidence today that relates to both cases and
- 15 there's been no distinction between those two in terms of
- 16 what is pertinent to one case versus the other. So,
- 17 everything I'm going to say relates to the two cases,
- 18 jointly.
- The evidence really boils down to some
- 20 specific transactions and a few other events that serve as
- 21 the basis for the Moveants to assert that Mr. Walker and his
- 22 company, which is 50 percent owner and has been the primary
- 23 person involved in running it, apparently, REO, that these
- 24 incidents reflect some type of improper conduct that
- 25 would give rise to the appointment of a trustee.

- Now, the statute that governs is 11-USC-
- 2 1104 that provides that the Court, after notice in a hearing,
- 3 can appoint a trustee. And the grounds are, basically, two
- 4 types. One is for cause, including fraud, dishonesty,
- 5 incompetence, or gross mismanagement of the affairs of the
- 6 Debtor. It goes on and is detailed but, basically, those are
- 7 the key words: cause, including fraud, dishonesty,
- 8 incompetence, or gross mismanagement. And the second is, if
- 9 such appointment is in the interest of creditors and other
- 10 parties affected. It's an either/or type of standard that
- 11 applies.
- In considering those two grounds, for
- 13 cause or interest of creditors, the Court has reviewed the
- 14 evidence that has been presented, and a brief review of that
- 15 evidence is probably worthwhile. I don't want to go into too
- 16 much detail but I think it's worth mentioning some of the key
- 17 elements.
- 18 First was the testimony of Judith Weaver,
- 19 which primarily related to portions of Exhibit 108 and
- 20 Exhibit 60. And the bottom line is that Ms. Weaver is a
- 21 Notary in Georgia who is quite adamant that she did not sign
- 22 the pertinent document that involved a quitclaim deed for the
- 23 ultimate benefit of REO and Mr. Walker.
- The details get a little deep in terms
- 25 of how notaries work but it, basically, boils down to

- 1 the fact that she has certain procedures involving the
- 2 embossing tool and a stamp and the way she signs her name and
- 3 the type of ink she uses, and other factors that make it easy
- 4 for her to tell when a document is not one that she signed or
- 5 sealed. And the Court was quite convinced that this
- 6 particular document, Exhibit 60, is one that she did not sign
- 7 or seal and, therefore, in some manner or another REO and Mr.
- 8 Walker ended up being the beneficiary of a document that was
- 9 clearly forged by someone.
- The situation is somewhat similar with
- 11 regard to a Tennessee Notary who testified, Rhonda Norman.
- 12 The circumstances there are not quite as detailed but the
- 13 upshot is the same, that she is absolutely convinced and the
- 14 Court is likewise convinced that Exhibit 58, which is also a
- 15 part of Exhibit 108, was a document that did, in fact,
- 16 include some type of forgery.
- It's a little unclear, with regard to
- 18 either of those documents that ultimately were for the
- 19 benefit of Mr. Walker's company and REO, how the forgery took
- 20 place. But the only logical conclusion from the testimony
- 21 was that it would have involved some type of copying from
- 22 other legitimate signatures on other documents, whether it
- 23 was done by some type of cutting and pasting, whether it was
- 24 some kind of photo shopping or exactly what was done.
- 25 The third one that is fairly

- 1 significant is the quitclaim deed involving Cara Woods. That
- 2 particular document, which is Exhibit 13, and you'll have to
- 3 look at Exhibit 95 and Exhibit 51 to see the full picture,
- 4 but the bottom line is that it's clear from that combination
- 5 of documents that Cara Woods had been dead for 40 plus years
- 6 when the quitclaim was signed. And even though there was
- 7 some argument later that, well, maybe it was somebody else,
- 8 like the son or whatever, it appears to be, again, some type
- 9 of cut and paste type job with an identical signature that
- 10 had been from another document. So, another example of what
- 11 appears to be a forged document of some type connected to Mr.
- 12 Walker and REO.
- There's another document that I put less
- 14 credence in, simply because I can't figure out for sure what
- 15 might have happened. There's an argument that the Alan
- 16 Booker related transactions at Exhibits 47, 48 and 49 involve
- 17 similar types of fraudulent conduct.
- 18 It may well be true. There's a good
- 19 argument; I understand the argument but I don't think that
- 20 the evidence is clear enough to base any decision on, on that
- 21 particular transaction.
- But at least as to the other three it
- 23 appears to be fairly much undisputed that there was
- 24 fraudulent activity connected to Mr. Walker and REO,
- 25 connected in the sense that it was done for the ultimate

- 1 benefit of Mr. Walker and REO. Whether it was done at the
- 2 behest of Mr. Walker and REO it's hard to tell. Whether it
- 3 was done, whether it was instigated by them there's no clear
- 4 evidence. But we do know that the Debtors were directly
- 5 connected, through the use of forged documents, to some very
- 6 fraudulent activity.
- 7 There's a second area that goes to the
- 8 heart of the whole argument about dishonesty that still
- 9 relates to some of these same documents but is a slightly
- 10 different angle on it, and that has to do with the state
- 11 statute that allows copies to be filed by attorneys if they
- 12 make an appropriate authentication and sign the proper
- 13 documents that, basically, state that they have possession of
- 14 the original. It's not unlike other types of electronic
- 15 processes, even the process we use in this court for
- 16 electronic court filing where debtors, for example, can sign
- 17 a petition and show that it's an electronic signature as long
- 18 as the attorney has possession of the signature. It's a very
- 19 practical method of dealing with it but it depends on the
- 20 honesty of the attorney to follow the rules.
- 21 It appears that Mr. Walker played fast
- 22 and loose with those rules. It's not absolutely conclusive
- 23 in every situation but at least in the one involving the
- 24 document notarized by Ms. Weaver, I can't come up with any
- 25 explanation that doesn't involve some type of either

- 1 dishonesty or absolute total disregard for the statute,
- 2 simply because it's the type of document that, on its face,
- 3 obviously is an embossed document. He couldn't have had the
- 4 original, based on the testimony of Ms. Weaver. It had to
- 5 have been some type of copy, as opposed to the original, and
- 6 yet he said he had the original.
- 7 Is it possible that all of this is some
- 8 big coincidence? Is it possible that Mr. Walker is the
- 9 victim of some extraordinary mistakes by others on his
- 10 behalf? Sure, it's conceivable. But what do I have in
- 11 explanation? Absolutely nothing.
- 12 Once there was clear proof that fraud was
- 13 involved, I would have anticipated some evidence to indicate
- 14 why there is a logical explanation. And it's particularly
- 15 troubling because of the very nature of a debtor in
- 16 possession.
- I used to teach a paralegal course in
- 18 which one of my questions on an exam was, "What is a debtor
- 19 in possession?" There was supposed to be this more
- 20 complicated answer but I remember one time the student said
- 21 it's a self-trustee. I gave her credit for it because it was
- 22 a pretty good answer. That's the nature of a debtor in
- 23 possession, in a position of trust.
- So, what do I have when there's
- 25 clear evidence that this particular person, Mr. Walker,

- 1 who both in his own business hand, REO, is responsible for a
- 2 significant amount of assets, what do I have when there's
- 3 clear evidence that he's either been engaged in, connected
- 4 to, or failed to recognize clear fraud going on relating to
- 5 his business? What do I have? Well, what I'd like to have
- 6 would be somebody that comes in and says, "Trust me," because
- 7 this is a position of trust, to be a debtor in possession.
- 8
  I'd like to have somebody that says,
- 9 "Here is the reason you can trust me, despite the clear
- 10 evidence that there is a problem." But what do I have?
- 11 Nothing, absolutely nothing. All I have is, basically, an
- 12 argument that somehow all these pieces of evidence aren't
- 13 quite enough to pass muster to prove fraud.
- 14 And even if I might otherwise think that,
- 15 well, maybe I should give the Debtor the benefit of the
- 16 doubt, maybe it's just some big coincidence, maybe there's
- 17 some explanation, even though nobody gave it to me, the one
- 18 thing that provides the other significant evidence of
- 19 dishonesty that the Court cannot ignore is that, after being
- 20 accused of dishonesty in state court, after being alleged to
- 21 have committed all kinds of dishonest activity and having a
- 22 state court make preliminary findings of that, what's the
- 23 first thing the Debtor does? What is the first thing Mr.
- 24 Walker does in coming into Bankruptcy Court? He lies on his
- 25 Petition. He says he has lived more than the majority of the

- 1 time, for the last 180 days, in Humboldt, Tennessee, which
- 2 is, based on the evidence, an absolute lie.
- 3 So, if there were any doubt about the
- 4 question of whether this Court should accept the implicit
- 5 request to trust me, by Mr. Walker, that would be the thing
- 6 that would put me over the edge, to say that these other
- 7 things can't just be pure coincidences. This seems to be
- 8 some type of inherent underlying problem relating to honesty
- 9 of the Debtor.
- Now, if we look back at the language in
- 11 the statute, I don't have to make a determination as to
- 12 whether Mr. Walker and REO, acting through him, are
- 13 dishonest. All I need to find is that there is dishonesty,
- 14 incompetence, or gross mismanagement.
- One of two things had to occur with
- 16 regard to all of these things. That is, using forged
- 17 documents, authenticating documents where there's not
- 18 originals, signing a Petition saying you live in another
- 19 place where you don't live. Either it's evidence of
- 20 dishonesty or it's such an extraordinary inattention to
- 21 detail and/or incompetence or mismanagement or something,
- 22 that I don't know how I could feel comfortable leaving him in
- 23 charge of a debtor in possession.
- So, even giving the most positive spin
- 25 on it that you could possibly put, it's still some type

- 1 of state of being oblivious to the important details. And
- 2 that would be enough in this type of case to justify
- 3 appointment of a trustee. And I say that because I don't
- 4 think it's necessary, for purposes of the hearing today, to
- 5 make any kind of determination, and I make this quite clear,
- 6 any kind of determination as to specific fraudulent intent or
- 7 specific participation in fraud, or anything of that nature,
- 8 because it's not necessary to appoint a trustee. It's only
- 9 necessary to find cause, and I find that there is cause,
- 10 based upon the evidence that demonstrates that there is
- 11 either a level of dishonesty that does not justify leaving
- 12 these two cases going forward without a trustee, or there's a
- 13 level of other cause, whether you call it incompetence,
- 14 mismanagement, failure to pay attention to details that are
- 15 critical to the business or whatever, it's still sufficient
- 16 to indicate that this is not a person that needs to remain in
- 17 control.
- One other thing that I need to address,
- 19 the U.S. Trustee has argued very forcefully that the standard
- 20 of proof in this type of case should be a preponderance of
- 21 the evidence rather than clear and convincing evidence. The
- 22 courts are a little bit split on that and there's a
- 23 difference of opinion about whether some of the older cases
- 24 have effectively been superseded by some things that have
- 25 happened by statute and otherwise.

- 1 Much to the chagrin, I'm sure, of Ms.
- 2 Derrick, I'm going to conclude that it is not actually
- 3 necessary for me to make a concrete ruling on that. I will
- 4 say, by way of dicta, and acknowledge that that is all it is,
- 5 that I tend to believe that preponderance of the evidence is
- 6 sufficient, simply because, in reviewing all the cases and
- 7 looking at the structure of the statute, and particularly the
- 8 way other statutory provisions are worded, that Congress
- 9 seems quite competent to use the term "clear and convincing"
- 10 when it's needed, and there are several instances under the
- 11 Bankruptcy Code that specifically require a higher standard.
- 12 Since that's not in Section 1104, I tend to think that clear
- 13 and convincing evidence may not be necessary and a
- 14 preponderance of the evidence may be sufficient.
- But I find, for purposes of this hearing
- 16 today, that the evidence is clear and convincing, sufficient
- 17 to fit the standards under 1104, and for all the reasons that
- 18 I've explained, I think that we have significant undisputed
- 19 testimony that gives rise to serious, very serious questions
- 20 about either the honesty or the abilities of the people in
- 21 control of REO, and Mr. Walker himself, sufficient that it
- 22 meets the test of clear and convincing evidence, so that
- 23 under either standard, either a preponderance of the evidence
- 24 or clear and convincing, a trustee should be appointed in
- 25 each of these cases.

- 1 So, I will reserve for another day, when
- 2 I really have to make that finding, a determination of which
- 3 one I would adopt as a matter of law. But since I find that
- 4 either standard has been met in this particular case, I don't
- 5 think a concrete ruling on that issue is necessary.
- 6 So, I'm going to grant the motions to
- 7 appoint a trustee in each of these cases and ask Ms. Derrick
- 8 to coordinate an appropriate order to be submitted. I'm
- 9 going to express no opinion, not that it's really been asked
- 10 for, about who the trustee would be, the type of trustee,
- 11 which it should be one or two, except I will say one more
- 12 thing that's somewhat related to that, that I failed to
- 13 mention. The other strong grounds that I didn't specifically
- 14 cover but I want to be sure it's in the record, is that the
- 15 conflict of interest between REO and Mr. Walker in and of
- 16 itself would arguably justify the appointment of a trustee.
- We have, basically, very serious
- 18 allegations that have been accepted by a state court already
- 19 about actions that someone has taken, either with Mr.
- 20 Walker's permission, with his approval, or behind his back,
- 21 that relate to fraudulent activity on behalf of REO. And I
- 22 don't know what kind of litigation might arise out of that,
- 23 specifically, in terms of claims by REO against Mr. Walker or
- 24 claims of Mr. Walker against REO, or anything else, but
- 25 there's already litigation going on in state court where

- 1 that conflict could arise.
- 2 Mr. Strahn has already recognized the
- 3 conflict to the point of putting it in a statement about
- 4 withdrawal of counsel. Clearly, there is potential
- 5 litigation that could arise in the Bankruptcy setting over
- 6 all of this, and it is, even if Mr. Walker were the most
- 7 honest person in the world, it is not realistic to,
- 8 basically, direct litigation strategy when you're essentially
- 9 determining whether to sue yourself or defend yourself or sue
- 10 others close to you or in related to entities. It's a
- 11 totally untenable situation, and even if I didn't have the
- 12 concerns that I've raised about the honesty or the level of
- 13 attention to the business or the allowance of this kind of
- 14 fraudulent conduct under the supervision of Mr. Walker, even
- 15 without all of that, the conflict of interest, in and of
- 16 itself, would be sufficient to strongly consider appointment
- 17 of a trustee in at least one of the cases.
- So, I think that covers everything I need
- 19 to cover. Does anyone have any question about what I've
- 20 ruled or the basis for the ruling, or anything that needs to
- 21 be addressed in conjunction with that ruling?
- MR. \*\*\*: The Moveants have no questions
- 23 or comments, Your Honor.
- 24 THE COURT: All right, if there's nothing
- 25 else then we'll be adjourned.

1	TRANSCRIPTIONIST'S CERTIFICATE
2	
3	I, Ann Woofter, Court-approved transcriber,
4	certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the
5	official electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the
6	above-entitled matter.
7	
8	
9	
10	Signature of Approved Transcriber Date
11	
12	Ann Woofter, Court Approved Transcriber
13	